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GRAHAM'S
STANDARD-PHONOGRAPHIC
WRITING-EXERCISE BLANKS

TO BE USED WITH

"THE HAND-BOOK OF STANDARD PHONOGRAPHY."

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NOTE.—The object of these Exercise-Blanks is to avoid the labor of transcribing the Reading-Exercises, each one of which the pupil should copy and read many times before using the corresponding Writing-Exercise. After filling out the blanks of one Exercise the forms should be carefully compared with those of its corresponding Reading-Exercise, and errors carefully noted and corrected.

Hold the pen or pencil as for longhand writing—*i. e.*, between the thumb and forefinger.

WRITING EXERCISE I.—ON SECTIONS 1-25.

¶ 1. Make the signs indicated by the following syllable-names :—

Pee, Bee, Tee, Dee, Chay, Jay, Kay, Gay, Ef, Vee, Ith, Dhee, Es,

Zee, Iss, Ish, Zhay, Lay, Ar, Ray, Em, En, Ing, Way, Wěh, Wŭh,

Yay, Yěh, Yŭh, Hay, Hěh.

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¶ 2. Pee, Bee, Ef, Vee, Ar, Way, Tee, Dee, Ith, Dhee, Es, Zee,

Chay, Jay, Ish, Zhay, Lay, Ray, Hay, Kay, Gay, Em, En, Ing, Iss,

Weh, Wuh, Yeh, Yuh.

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¶ 3. Pee, Bee, Tee, Dee, Chay, Jay, Ef, Vee, Ith, Dhee, Es, Zee, 256
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Ish, Zhay, Ar, Way, Yay, Lay, Ray, Hay, Shay-Lay, Dee-Shay, Kay,

Gay, Em, En, Ing.

¶ 4. Recreation.—Pee-Bee. Tee-Dee, Chay-Jay, Kay-Gay, Ef-Vee,

Ith-Dhee, Es-Zee; Iss, Ish-Zhay, Lay-Ar-Ray, Em-En-Ing, Way,

Weh-Wuh, Yay, Yeh-Yuh, Hay, Hëh.

¶ 5. (On § 12.) Chay, Jay, Yay, Zhay, Ish, Ish-Kay, Ish-Pee,

Ish-Ar, Ish-Dee, Shay-Dee, Dee-Shay, Lay-Shay; Lay, Lay-Kay,

El-Gay, Lay-Em, El-Em, El-En, El-Ing; Ray, Ray-Pee, Ray-Tec,

Ray-Kay, Ray-En, Ray-Lay; Chay, Chay-Pee, Chay-Tee, Chay-Kay,

Chay-En, Chay-Lay, Chay-Ray, Ray-Chay, Ray-Dee, Chay-Dee.

¶ 6. *a.* (On §§ 16-20.) Pee-Kay, Pee-Pee, Tee-Kay, Dee-Pee,

Dee-Dee, Dee-Tee, Tee-Dee, Kay-Pee, Kay-Chay, Hay-Dee,

Kay-Dee, Gay-Tee, Pee-Dee, Dee-Kay, Dee-Jay, Dee-Bee, Bee-Dee,

Jay-Dee, Pee-Dee, Chay-Dee, Kay-Bee, Jay-Kay, Kay-Jay, Gay-Dee,

Gay-Gay.

b. Bee-Ith, Bee-Em, Dee-Vee, Dee-Ef, Bee-Ing, Bee-En, Pee-Es,

Bee-Es, Dee-En, Tee-En, Tee-Ing, Lay-Kay, El-Gay, Ef-Kay, Kay-Ar,

Vee-Kay, Vee-Gay, Ef-Gay, Lay-Gay, Gay-Ar, Ef-Dee, Dee-Ith,

Es-Dee, Ish-Dee, En-Bee, En-Jay, Em-Bee, Em-Jay, Dee-Em,

Jay-Em, Em-Chay, Shay-Dee, Ish-Pee, Dee-Shay, Bee-Ish, Ish-Kay,

Kay-Ish, Ish-Gay, El-Gay, Ar-Gay, Gay-Lay, Kay-Es.

c. Ef-Ar, Vee-Ar, Shay-Lay, Ar-Ish, Ef-Shay, Lay-Ar, Em-Lay,

Ar-Em, En-Ef, Ef-En, Vee-Ing, Es-Ith, En-Zhay, En-El, Ar-Lay,

Ef-Em, Ish-Ing, Ing-Ish, Ish-Em, Way-Ar, El-En, El-Ing, Ith-En,

Ith-Ing, Ith-Em, Ef-El, Vee-El, Ish-Ar, Way-Lay, Lay-Way,

Lay-Es, Lay-Zee, Lay-Ish, En-Vee, En-Ith-En, En-Vee-Lay,

Em-Lay-Ar, Lay-Ar-Em, Ef-Ar-Em, Ef-El-Ing, Em-Em, Em-En,

Em-Ing, En-Em, En-Ing.

d. Ray-Pee, Pee-Ray, Chay-Pee, Pee-Chay, Chay-Ray, Ray-Chay,

Ray-Dee, Chay-Dee, Ray-Bee, Kay-Chay, Kay-Ray, En-Ray, En-Chay,

Em-Ray, Em-Chay, Ef-Ray, Ef-Chay, Lay-Ray, Lay-Chay, Ray-Ef,

Chay-Ef.

¶ 7. Recreation.—Ef-Ar Kay-Pee. Pee-Lay Ing-Kay. Lay-Em.

Dee-Gay. El-Ing Lay-Ef. Shay-Lay Dee-Shay. El-Ing Tee-Em.

Lay-Kay Jay-En-Vee. Em-En Tee-Ems. Ray-Tee Ray-Dee. Ef-Ar

Lay-Ar-Em.

WRITING EXERCISE II.—ON SECTIONS 26-40.

¶ 1. *a.* Pees, Spee, Tees, Stee, Chays, Iss-Chay, Kays, Skay, Rays,

Iss-Ray, Hays, Iss-Hay, Efs, Sef, Iths, Iss-Ith, Es-Iss, Iss-Es,

Ish-Iss, Iss-Ish, Lays, Slay, Ars, Sar, Sems, Sens, Sways, Iss-Yays.

b. Pees, Peeses, Peest, Peester, Peeses-Iss, Peest-Iss, Peester-Iss,

Spee, Ses-Pee, Steh-Pee, Kays, Kayses, Kayst, Kayster, Kaysts.

Kaysters, Kayses-Iss, Sgay, Ses-Gay, Steh-Gay; Hays, Hayses,

Iss-Hay, Iss-Hays, Efs, Efses, Ef-Steh, Efster, Ef-Steh-Iss, Efster-Iss,

Sef, Ses-Ef, Steh-Ef, Lays, Layses, Layst, Laysts, Layster, Laysters,

Slay, Ses-Lay, Steh-Lay, Ish-Iss, Dhees, Es-Iss, Ems, Emses, Emst,

Emster, Sens, Senses, Enster, Ings, Sways, Waysts, Stars, Sars,

Sarses, Yays, Yayses, Yayster ; Hays, Rays, Schays, Iss-Hays, Iss-Rays,

Chayses, Rayses, Iss-Hayses, Schayses, Iss-Rayses, Chayst, Rayst.

¶ 2. Pees-Pee, Pees-Tee, Pees-Kay, Tees-Tee, Tees-Chay, Tees-Pee,

Tees-Kay, Tees-Ray, Tees-Hay, Kays-Kay, Kays-Pee, Kays-Ray,

Rays-Kay, Rays-Pee, Rays-Tee, Rays-Ray, Rays-Hay, Pees-Vee,

Pees-Way, Pees-Lay, Chays-El, Pees-Em, Pees-En, Tees-Ef, Tees-Ar,

Chays-El, Chays-Ar, Kays-Ef, Kays-Lay, Rays-Vee, Rays-Lay,

Efs-En, Efs-El, Efs-Lay-Tee, Efs-Em, Iths-Em, Ens-En, Ens-El,

Ens-Lay-Dee, Ens-Em, Ems-Em, Ems-En, Ems-Vee, Em's-Es, Ems-Ith,

Iths-En, Iths-El ; Peeses-Tee, Peeses-Ray, Peeses-Vee, Enses-Ray,

Enses-Tee, Emses-Pee, Kayses-Vee, Kayses-Ray, Kayses-Tees,

Rayses-Tees, Deeses-Tees, Deeses-Vee, Jayst-Ef, Teest-Ef, Deest-En,

Sjayst-En.

¶ 3. Recreation.—In this way. This is his influence. Those

things commonly influenced him. Why so? This whole subject.

He hopes to be here. She will do as she thinks best. They will

hear her. They themselves think so. His language was common.

Is it usual for them to be away so much? It is as much as he will

ever do for us. Are these things for me? No; they are to be given

away. Which was first.

WRITING EXERCISE III.—ON SECTIONS 41-55.

¶ 1. Dot-Vowels.—*a*. Eat, tea, aid, day, arc, pä; ape, pay, eke,

key, age, jay, fee, fay, fä, eve, Vee, ease, Zee, say, ear, air, e'en,

nay, neigh, mä, way, weigh, yea, Yay.

b. Itch, etch, add, eighty, Eva, Erie, era, airy, Asa, ashy.

c. Eel, ill, ale, ail, ell, lee, lea, lay, lä, allay, Ella, Allah, re-, ray,

rä, rä, hay, hä, ah, eh, aha.

d. Eke, key, ache, Kay, e'en, knee, nay, neigh, aim, mä, Emma,

Ing, En.

¶ 2. Dash-Vowels.—*a*. Awed, daw, owed, ode, dō, doe, dough,

pshaw, Shaw, show, shoe, shoo ; paw, ope, Poe, Pō, bow, beau, jaw,

Joe, off, foe, oath, thaw, saw, so, sew, awes, owes, ooze, or, ore, oar,

o'er, Orr, woe, woo ; odd, ugh !

b. Awl, law, low, lō, raw, roe, row, haw, hō, hoe ; caw, Coe, coo,

go, maw, mōw, moo, awn, gnaw, know, gnu. Long, log. Obey, ado,

Esau, Otho, also, arrow, anno.

¶ 3. Optionals.—Air, airs, airy, dare, dairy, add, adoo, adz, adds,

ax, ash, ashy, ask, Abbey, Ann, Anna, Annie, Allah, alley, err, errs,

early, earth, ergo, myrrh, merry, obey, omit, only, Otho, arrow.

¶ 4. ē, ā, ah, aɔ, ō, ōō, ǒ, ũ, ǒǒ, ǎǎ, ɔǎ, ǐōō, ɔǒǒ ; è, ă, ah ! eh ! ugh !

¶ 5. Recreation.—Abbey owed Eddie money. Joe had his tooth

out. He will row for us. They shall obey our kingdom's laws.

Asa will saw up those logs. My hoe was lost. Ella wishes me to

add her sums.

WRITING EXERCISE IV.—ON SECTIONS 56-77.

¶ 1. (See § 56.) Sip, steep, step, sup, soup, stoop; sob, stub,

stab, sit, state, sat, city, soot, said, steady, study, sage, stage, stitch,

such, sick, sack, stick, stack, stake, steak, stuck, safe, save, sofa,

saith, Seth, soothe, seize, sash, seal, ceil, steal, steel, sale, sail, slay,

sleigh, stale, soul, sole, slow, sloe, stole, stool, seer, steer, stare,

stair, sir, stir, star, starry, store, story, seam, seem, steam, same,

stem, seen, scene, sin, sane, sown, snow, sun, son, sing, sting,

sung, stung, sway, sweep, swallow ; soho', sorrow, such (§ 27, R. 1.),

Sarah, Sahara, chase.

¶ 2. a. Say, saw, see, sea ; Asa, easy, owes, ooze ; sip, soup, seat,

sought, sit, set, such, sage, seek, sake, safe, saith, Seth, seize, sash,

seal, ceil, sale, sail, sear, sore, seem, seam, same, seen, scene, sane,

sing, sang, sway, Sarah, sorrow, soho', Sahara.

b. Sayings, sower, seance.

c. Cease, ceases, ceased, sauce, sauces ; system, sausage, Sussex,

suspicious, Sicily, scissors, saucer, schism, season, seizin, Cicero.

d. Zee, zeal, zealous, zero, Czar, zany, Zeno, zest, zinc.

e. Iss, Es, ask, sack, asp, sap, asset, sat, assail, sale, sail, asleep,

sleep, essence, sense, Ezra, Sarah, ism, seam, seem.

¶ 3. a. Pass, passes, past, pastors, pose, post, posters, bees, beast,

bōws, beaux, boasts, boasters, baize, bays, Beys, bases, abyss, abysses,

sups, stoops, teas, teases, teased, taste, toss, tosses, dose, doses,

dust, duster, chase, chases, chased, chaste, Chester, jest, jests,

jester, jesters, suggest, cause, causes, case, cases, coast, coasters

geese, gauze, ghost, ghosts, face, (phase,) faces, faced, feast, fester,

fast, faster, vase, vases, vest, vests, thaws, thesis, seas, cease, ceases,

seizes, essays, assist, assists, zest, shoes, ashes, shows, chaise,

chaises, Shaster, lees, leas, leases, least, leased, less, lest, Lester,

lass, lassies, last, loss, losses, lost, erase, erases, erased, arrest, miss,

misses, mist, missed, maize, mace, amaze, amass, amasses, most,

Moses, muster, master, knees, niece, nieces, gnaws, honest, honester,

neighs, nays, nest, Nestor, knows, nose, noses, ways, weighs, waste,

waist, waister, west, yeas, yes, yeast, Huss, hose, hoes, host, hosts,

hiss, hisses, hist, race, raise, raze, raced, raised, razed, races, raises,

rose, roast, roasts, roaster, roasters, rooster.

¶ 4. (§ 63.) a. Iss, Es, ace ; ease, owes, ooze ; pace, pays, paces,

paced, paste, oppose, base, bays, baize, Beys, obeys, tease, teases,

odds, dose, doze, chose, choose, jaws, ages, kiss, ox, case, ex-, oaks,

gaze, gas, guess, goose, fees, face, phase, foes, fuss, thaws, cease,

shows, chaise, shoes, ashes, leas, lees, lease, lace, lass, loose, lose,

erase, arrays, miss, amiss, mess, mass, amass, knees, niece, gnaws,

neighs, nays, knows, nose, noose, sings, songs, ways, weighs, sways,

yeas, yes, race, raise, Hayes, haze, chase, rose, hoes, chose.

b. Kays, chaos, knees, niece, Aeneas.

c. Decease, disease, Mrs., amaurosis, abscess, access, axes, excess,

possess, recess, recesses, Jesus, Ephesus, thesis.

d. Say, saw, see, sea, easy ; puss, pussy, pose, posy, busy, abbacy,

Tasso, Odessa, dizzy, Jesse, cozy, gas, gassy, gauze, gauzy, fuss,

fussy, fuzzy, Vēsey, saucy, lass, lassie, also, less, lessee, lasso, lazy,

mace, maize, Macy, mazy, mossy, Nassau, unsay, racy, rosy, haze,

hazy, huzza.

¶ 5. *a.* Pieces, pauses, possess, possessed, possessive, abscess,

abscesses, teases, tosses, doses, dozes, disease, diseases, chases,

causes, axes, excess, excessive, access, accessory, cases, guesses,

faces, vases, thesis, chaises, leases, losses, loses, erases, misses,

masses, Moses, nieces, noses, races, recess, amaurosis, hisses.

b. Possessed, possessive, possessor, accessory, successive, successor,

exist, desist, insist, resist, subsist, exhaust, diseased, Mississippi,

necessity.

c. Suspicious, system, systole, Sussex, schism, season, seizin,

Sisyphus, Sosthenes, Sicily, Cæsar, scissors, saucer, sausage,

Cicero.

¶ 6. *a.* All, too, two, of, to, owe, oh, or, but, ought, who-m, on,

should, the, an-d, thē, ā, all, two, too, already, awe, oh, owe, ought,

who-m, of, to, or, but, on, should, all, of, already, awe, or, ought,

on, two, too, to, owe, oh, but, who-m, should ; awe, awes, awed, owe,

owing, owes, owed, who, whose.

b. By the, in the, in a, to the, to a, of the, of a, or the, or a,

but the, but a, and the, and a-n, and should, and but, and to,

should the, should a ; and this, and those, and thus, the way,

the first, a way, and am, and may, and him, is a-n, has a-n, as a-n,

is the, as the, has the, and is, and his, and as, and has.

¶ 7. Recreation.—The seal sleeps on the rocks. The steam is up

and the ship will soon sail for Sicily. Ask Ezra and Zeno if they

will come to-day or to-morrow. He is on the way to the city. And

he will leave the saw for Esau at Smith's store. The horse knows

his master, and will neigh for him, they say. Miss Emma sang

“The Last Rose of Summer.” He possesses a fast sailing sloop.

Chester is just a jester. See her rosy cheeks. All who wish to go

should be ready soon.

WRITING EXERCISE. V.—ON SECTIONS 78–86.

¶ 1. *a.* Corresponding Style period, Reporting Style period, colon,

semicolon, comma, exclamation, wonder or irony, wonder at,

or contempt of, the remarks quoted from the writings of another ;

grief, interrogation preceding a question, interrogation following a

question, doubt, doubt of the accuracy or propriety of remarks quoted

from the writings of another, pleasantry, hyphen, parenthesis,

brackets, obsolescent, dash.

b. Quotation points, caret, index or hand, paragraph, section,

asterisk, obelisk or dagger, double dagger, parallels, period.

¶ 2. A'rrows, aro'se, Aug'ust, august', abyss', a'bbess, obey',

ado'. It is as he *said*, however it may *seem*. A. J. Ellis, A. B.

R. G. Latham, M. D., F. R. S. H. U. Janson.

¶ 3. He aro'se early to use his a'rrows. The a'bbess is in the

abyss' of sorrow! Alas! who said so? If they have a mark for

sorrow, why should they object, to a mark for joy?

WRITING EXERCISE VI.—ON SECTIONS 87-104.

¶ 1. Pie, pies, spy, spies, spice, spices, spiced, tie, ties, sty, die,

dye, dies, dyes, eyed, side, sighed, sky, guise, guide, vie, vies, vice,

vices, thigh, sigh, sighs, size, sizes, shy, lie, lye, sly, slice, slices,

sliced, Silas, styles, ire, awry, arise, arises, sire, Cyrus, mice, Nye,

nigh, nice, sign, Sinai, wise, rye, rise, rice, rises, high, hie, hies;

I, eye, eyed, eyes, ice, icy, height, higher, hire, highness, eyeing,

highly *or* I will, time, thyme, dime, rhyme, lime.

¶ 2. Boy, boys, poise, poises, poised, toy, toys, choice, joy, joys,

Joyce, coy, voice, voices, oil, oily, alloy, alloys, ahoy, annoy, annoys,

noises, Hoy, hoist, hoists, hoister.

¶ 3. Bōw, bough, bōws, boughs, stout, Dow, Dow's, cow, cows,

scow, vow, vows, owl, allow, slough, sour, sours, arouse, arouses,

aroused, mow, mouse, ounce, ounces, rōw, rōws, rouse, rouses,

Howe, house, houses ; now ; rout, rowdy, allowed, power.

¶ 4. Pew, pews, abuse, abuses, suit, stew, dew, adieu, sued,

adduce, adduced, cue, queue, fuse, fuses, view, views, thēw, sue,

sues, lieu, slew, allude, mew, mews, muse, new, knew, news, yew,

rue, rues, ruse, rude, hew, Hugh.

¶ 5. Aye, ayes, Cairo, Caughey, Haughey, being, Deity, laity,

doughy, snowy, Stoic, Owen, Zoë, Noë, poet, Noah, boa, Goa,

Genoa, Alloa, Louis.

¶ 6. Payee, avowee, dewy, Leo, doughy, Leah, boa, Noah, snowy,

Ohio, bayou ; Iowa, iota, idea, Zoë, Noë, Louis, Isaiah.

¶ 7. Recreation.—See my new toy house. I see it. Mice are

shy. The boy annoys our cow. How does he do it? I think I will

go now to see how the boys enjoy the nice new toys I shall give

them. Though it is a snowy day, I should like Louis and Owen to

go for my son Noah.

WRITING EXERCISE VII.—ON SECTIONS 105-114.

¶ 1. Peak, peek, pique, speak, pick, baulk, bog, pike, spike,

spoil, leap, lip, sleep, slip, slop, life, laity, meal, mile, reach, rich,

rock, right, write, wright, ride, meek, nick, kick, pop, pipe.

¶ 2. Page, pour, pare, pair, boar, bore, spake, spoke, take, tare,

tore, cape, cope, vague, vogue, fair, fare, four, fore, shake, shame,

lathe, loathe, lair, lore, make, smoke, snake, awake, awoke, rake,

rale, rail, role, roll, rare, roar, vary, Pope, cake, coke.

¶ 3. Peck, speck, bur, deck, duck, Dutch, cup, fir, ferry, fur,

Shem, shell, log, lug, luck, lull, lungs, rum, myrrh, neck, nudge,

snuff, null, among, pup, judge.

¶ 4. Pack, path, patch, pouch, poor, pure, tube, dupe, back,

boor, bag, tack, tar, tour, jar, catch, couch, cash, cool, cowl, far,

fag, fang, vouch, thatch, assume, shabby, shook, sham, abash, bush,

dash, lash, rash, mash, lamb, lap, loop, slap, sloop, lack, look, lag,

laugh, lath, lassie, Lucy, lash, alarm, allure, lamb, loom, room,

rheum, map, match, mouth, mash, mule, mar, moor, nap, Knapp,

knack, gnash, narrow, rap, wrap, rude, rack, rag, wrath, rouge,

rule, rally, rang, cook, gag, gewgaw.

¶ 5. Abolish, parity, panel, barrack, bonnet, bank, fact, melody,

magic, outrage, logic, length, rarity, cubic, admirer, eliminate,

dignify, cogency.

¶ 6. Compile, conduce, accompany, compensate, connive,

converge, convinces, conceal, conscious, compose, commune,

convey, committee, commence, consist; accompany, accompanied,

talking, making, keeping, musing, musings, doings, sayings,

facing the, doing the, showing the, seeking the, laying the,

doing a-n-d, giving a-n-d, making a-n-d, catching a-n-d, asking a-n-d.

¶ 7. (See § 108.) Pacify, episode, beside, beseech, vassal, officer,

missive, mussel, muscle, music, chosen, society, suicide, gasp, rasp,

excite, unsafe.

¶ 8. (See § 109.) Poem, poet, piano, fuel, fewer, vowel, science,

séance, lower, royal, power, towel, duel, dual, tower, cower, shower,

lōwer.

¶ 9. Recreation.—See the big box. He will spoil the spike. He

has to ride a mile to the mill for his meal. He makes lathes and

rakes, and she bakes cakes. The shell of a duck's egg. Among the

Dutch judges. The lassie Lucy, laughs at the lamb and the mule.

The cook rang the alarm bell. The desk came to the custom house

at dusk, but the duty is so much they will leave it for a time. It is

out of the power of the thief to steal the King's jewels which are

in the high tower. His logic was convincing. They are talking and

laughing and singing and joking.

WRITING EXERCISE VIII.—ON SECTIONS 115-125.

¶ 1. *a.* Wee, [we, way, away,] weigh, weighs, waist, waste, waists,

wastes, wist, west, wast, wise, woe, woes, woo, woos, Worcester,

Iowa.

b. Wisp, wasp, Owasco, Wesley, wiser.

c. Sway, sways, Swiss, sweep, swap, swoop, swab, swag, swath,

swash, swill, swell, swallow, swim, swing, swung.

d. Awake, awoke, await, Owego.

e. Yay, yays, yew, yes, yeast, Oyer.

¶ 2. Weep, weeps, web, webs, Webster, wit, wait, weight, wet,

weed, widow, weighed, wade, wad, wooed, wood, witch, watch,

atches, wage, wages, wedge, weak, week, wake, woke, wax, walk,

wig, wag, waif, woof, weave, wave, waive, wove, withe, withes, wash,

washes, wing, unweighed, inweave; sweet, sweat, Swede, swayed,

switch.

¶ 3. Weal, willow, Willis, wail, wails, well, wells, wall, wallow,

wile, wily, wiles, wool, weary, ware, war, wore, worse, worst, wire,

wiry, swear, swore, Wemyss, Wem, win, wins, winnow, wince,

winces, winced, wine, wines, wane, wen; twin, twain, twine, Edwin,

queer, query, quire, acquire, unwell, unwieldy, unwearied,

unworried, unwary, unworthy.

¶ 4. Yacht, Yates, yak, yoke, unyoke, youth, Yale, yell, yellow,

yawl, Yulee, year, yore, yam, yawn, yon, Yankee, young, youngster,

Eunice, unique, yarrow, Uriah, yerk, Uranus, you are, you are doing,

you are going.

¶ 5. Recreation.—We wish to say, this is our way of dealing with

the subject. The wise king's woes keep him awake. The twain

swore to use no wine. The wise widow walking by the wayside

watches the stinging wasp. Willie loves the weeping willow. The

sheep has his wool fast in the wire fence by the wigwam. Uriah is

a young Yankee who owns the yacht Eunice The wolf yelps.

WRITING EXERCISE IX.—ON SECTIONS 126-143.

¶ 1. W with a Vowel. Wē, wā, wah, wī, wě, wă, wau, wō, wōō,

wǒ, wŭ, wōō, sweet, Swede, swayed, sweat, switch, switches ; twitch,

twig, tweak, dwell, twang, equip, equity, acquit, quick, quake,

quack, quill, quail, quell, equipage, quench, thwack, twist, untwist,

dissuade, unswayed, quest, bequest, request, inquest, squaw, quad,

quota.

¶ 2. Y with a Vowel. Yē, yā, yah, yī, yě, yă, yau, yō, yōō, yǒ,

yŭ, yōō, youth, young, unity, unite, unison, lawyer, folio, bilious.

¶ 3. W with a Diphthong. Wī, woi, wow. Wipe, wight, wide,

twice, Dwight, buoy.

¶ 4. Y with a Diphthong. Yī, yoi, yōw, genii, Honeoye, meow.

¶ 5. Y for ĭ. (§§ 134-136.) Scoria, insignia, maniac, opiate,

barrier, carrier, odious, odium, superior, interior, anterior, copious,

furious, various, envious, obvious, notorious, sensorious, oleo, foliage,

Scipio, studious, piteous.

¶ 6. (§ 139.) Wight, wide, wife, wives; ammonia, nephew, argue,

ague.

¶ 7. Word-signs and Contractions. Why, way, away, your, yours,

yourself, yourselves, we, with, were, what, would, ye, yet, beyond,

you, while, we will, well, we are, where, aware, we may, when,

one ; acknowledge, anything, disadvantage, familiar, familiarity,

forever, highly, irregular, irregularity, knowledge, never,

nevertheless, new, now, notwithstanding, object, objected, objector,

peculiar, peculiarity, refer, referred, reference, refers, references,

regular, regularity, represent, represented, something, whenever,

wherever, whatsoever, whensoever, whencesoever, wheresoever.

¶ 8. Recreation.—We are aware where you are going. When

were you in the city? This is your book. What would you do if

we were up with you or beyond you? What do you say? We

should take one step at a time. Study the best style or system in

all cases, said the pastor. Resist disease in due season. I will

request the sweet Swede to sing for us. The consul's insignia

were on his equipage. Scipio was a superior warrior of Rome.

Mrs. Dwight was wide awake. My nephew who lives in Zenia has

the ague. When we became aware of his irregularities he was in

Canada. One of us may go when you come back. Never object to

acquiring knowledge : it will always be of advantage to you wherever

you may be. Notwithstanding you represented the fair as a poor

show, we are going to see it, as we have never seen anything like it.

WRITING EXERCISE X.—ON SECTIONS 144-149.

¶ 1. Heap, happy, hop, hoop, hub, heat, hate, hat, hot, hut,

height, white, heed, hid, head, hood, hide, hitch, hatch, hedge, huge,

hawk, hook, hug, heath, hath, hash, hush, heel, hill, hail, hale,

hell, hall, haul, hole, hull, howl, hair, hare, hire, higher, hymn,

him, ham, home, hum, hang, hung ; head, hedge, horse, hem, hate.

¶ 2. In the following words write the aspirate with a tick:

Whiz, whisk, whistle, whist, whey, wheeze, when, awhile.

¶ 3. Write the aspirate with a dot in the following words : Whiz,

whisk, whistle, whist, whey, wheeze, whew, awhile. [§ 147, Rem. 2.]

¶ 4. Whip, wheat, whit, whig, whiff, whip, wheat, whig, whit,

whiff. [§ 148, Rem. 1.]

¶ 5. Aspirate the following words according to the instruction

given in Section 148, 3: Wheel, whale, whir, whirl.

¶ 6. Wheel, whale, whir, whirl. [§ 143, Rem. 2.]

¶ 7. Whence, whinney, whine, whim; whence, whinney, whine,

whim. [§ 148, Rem. 2.]

¶ 8. Hay, haste, hoe, host, ahoy, eh! uh! aha! Ya'hoo, Ohio, hew,

Hugh, huc, Howe, hiss, hisses, hissed, hist, hoist, ahead, haughty,

halo, holy, hairy, Harry, hurry, Soho, Sahara, race-horse, hazy,

hasten, hasty, hosanna.

¶ 9. Recreation.—A white hut half hid by a huge hedge on a

high hill by the highway is Hugh Hoyle's happy home, whence he

hies to hawk hams, hats, hose, honey, hooks, horse-whips, whistles,

wheels, whey, and who knows what else?

WRITING EXERCISE XI.—ON SECTIONS 150–153.

¶ 1. (§ 152, 1.) Ear, air, heir, ere, ore, era, arise, arose, orb,

harp, ark, argue, harsh, earl, arm, erring; [§ 153, 3] aright, arrayed,

arch, urge, earth, erroneous, arson.

¶ 2. (§ 152, 2.) Peer, bar, tar, tire, dare, door, char, chore, scare,

cower, cure, fear, veer, shower, leer, Lear, lower, error, newer,

singer, weigher, oyer, sere, sear, Cæsar, Cyrus, serious, year, yore :

Thayer, mar, mire, rare, roar, ware, wore : future, futurity ;

Shakespeare.

¶ 3. (§ 153, 1.) Ray, raw, roe, rōw, rue ; parry, borrow, berry,

bury, tarry, dairy, dowry, cherry, carry, Carrie, curry, ferry, fury,

thorough, theory, Assyria, sherry, Laura, aurora, Mary, marry,

Henry, Harry, hurry, Sahara, Sarah, sorrow, yarrow.

¶ 4. (§ 153, 2.) Ray, raw, rōw, roe, race, raise, races, raises

rose, roses, rise, rice, rises ; reap, ripe, robe, rate, right, write,

wright, rout, reed, Rēad, rod, ride, rude, reach, rich, rage, rock,

rake, rack, rig, rogue, rug, refuse, review, revise, wreath, wrath,

wreathe, racy, rosy, rash, rush, rouge, real, reel, rail, roll, rule,

rally, rely, rare, roar, ranny, ruin, rosin, reason, ring, rang,

Rahway, re-hew, race-horse ; [§ 153, 3] ream, rim, roam, Rome,

rime, rhyme, rheum, resume.

¶ 5. (§ 153, 4.) Two R's.—Rear, rare, roar ; barrier, carrier,

terror, furor ; rarity, rarify, horror ; aurora, error, rehearse.

¶ 6. Recreation.—Ezra, when you arise, awake Harry and urge

him to resume his study of the harp. To-morrow will be a fair day,

for the sun was a red orb when it set, leaving the earth arrayed in

many hues. Come out of doors at once, for the aurora borealis

arches above our heads in rare beauty. Mary and Laura were

riding on the road to Ross's when they saw Harry Roe and Miss

Sarah Ware going to be married.

WRITING EXERCISE XII.—ON SECTIONS 154–158.

¶ 1. (§ 155, 1.) Eel, lee, ail, ale, lay, isle, lie, lye, ceil, seal,

Sicily, steel, steal, stole, solace, slice.

¶ 2. (§ 155, 2.) Leap, lobby, lady, latch, ledge, leak, leek, lack,

like, leaf, life, live, lath, lathe, lassie, lazy, lashed, slash, slush,

polish, polished, lull, layer, Lyra, lime, lamb, leeway, Lehigh ;

lion, long, lessen.

¶ 3. (§ 155, 3, 4.) Pall, Paul, pill, bail, bale, Bailey, tall, tallow,

doll, dale, chill, chilly, jail, jolly, kale, Kelly, gale, gally, thill,

Thule, assail, Osceola, zeal, easily, shell, Shelley, shale, shawl,

shallow, social, socially, loll, lily, oral, orally, mill, mellow, swell,

swallow, halo, holy, wall, willow, yell, yellow; annual, annually,

only, scowl, scale, scaly, kingly.

¶ 4. (§ 156, 1.) Elk, alike, alack, alum, illume; Alps, elbow,

alto, allowed, elegy, alive, elf, health, also, Elisha, allure, Ellery,

always, alliance, illness.

¶ 5. (§ 156, 2.) Lag, log, lion, long, lesson, lynch, lounge,

length.

¶ 6. (§ 156, 3.) Final *l*.—File, vile, vowel, avowal, kneel, anneal,

nail, knöll, squall, scowl, real, reel, roll, role, rule, whirl.

¶ 7. (§ 156, 3.) *a*. File, folly, vile, valley, real, really, whirl,

wearily.

b. Scale, scaly, kneel, Nell, Nellie, annual, annually, null, only,

kingly.

c. Pall, Paul, Apollo, bill, billow, tall, tallow, doll, daily, chill,

chilly, jail, jelly, kale, Kelly, gull, gully, thill, Thule, assail,

Osceola, zeal, easily, shell, Shelley, shallow, social, socially, loyal,

loyally, oral, orally, mill, mellow, swell, swallow.

¶ 8. (§ 158, 2.) Shawl, shell, shallow, social, socially.

¶ 9. (§ 158, 3.) Lash, lashed, Elisha, slash, slush, polish,

polished, abolish.

¶ 10. (§ 158, 4.) Dash, dish, tissue, sottish, Swedish, whitish.

¶ 11. (§ 158, 1, 5.) Ash, show, sash, wash ; push, bush, Jewish,

cash, gush, mush, gnash, youngish, rash, rush, ratio, Irish, harsh,

fishy, fish.

¶ 12. Recreation.—The law book lies on the window sill. The

ale which he likes is the cause of much of his folly. The seals were

seen on the coasts of the Orkney isles. The seal's fur is smooth and

oily. They lie much of the time basking on ledges by the beaches.

Elisha lags behind on the way to his lessons. Alum and alcohol

are for sale at the chemist's. File off the nail in the heel of your

shoe or you may become lame. What are the vowels in file, folly,

fuel, holy, real, really? Why should we scowl when he receives us

in kingly style? If we go by way of the hill to the social, we will

easily keep out of the slush of the valley which will take the polish

off our shoes.

1. The ashes were in a pail, and the dust shows where the boy

took them.

2. She may wash the yellow shawl in the shallow pool.

3. Have him polish his shoes, demolish his pipe, and abolish his

horrid customs.

WRITING EXERCISE XIII.—ON SECTIONS 159-169.

THE EL-HOOK

¶ 1. (§ 161.) Pel, Bel, Tel, Del, Chel, Jel, Kel, Gel, Fel, Vel, Thel,

Dhel, Shel, Zhel, Yel, Mel, Nel, Rel, Wem, Wen, Wer, Mer Ner.

THE AR-HOOK.

¶ 2. (§ 162.) Pel, Per, Bel, Ber, Tel, Ter, Del, Der, Chel, Cher,

Jel, Jer, Kel, Ker, Gel, Ger, Fel, Fer, Vel, Ver, Thel, Ther, Dhel,

Dher, Shel, Sher, Zhel, Zher.

¶ 3. Wem, Wen, Wer, Mel, Nel, Rel, Mer, Ner.

¶ 4. a. Pee-Pel, Pee-Tel, Chay-Tel, Ray-Kel, Em-Fel, En-Shel ;

Ray-Pel, Gays-Pel.

b. Pee-Per, Pee-Ter, Chay-Ter, Ray-Ker, Em-Fer, En-Sher,

Lay-Zher, Em-Zher ; Dee-Mer, Tee-Ger, Ray-Ter.

VOCALIZATION OF INITIAL-HOOK SIGNS.

¶ 5. a. Apple, plea, apply, able, blow, idle, addle, huddle,

hatchel, claw, eagle, higgles, glow, awful, flaw, flee, flea, fly, flow,

flew, flue, evil ; only, annals.

b. Pray, prey, bray, eater, tree, draw, drew, acre, crow, crew,

augur, agree, gray, grow, free, offer, fray, affray, fry, Havre, ether,

three, usher, azure, Homer, hammer, inner, honor.

¶ 6. a. Pleas, please, pleases, place, places, placed, plaster,

plum, plumb, bloom, claws, clause, clauses, cloister, clip, clock,

claim, gloom, clear, glory, flows, flame, fling.

b. Press, presses, praise, praises, price, prize, prop, prowl, prayer,

prairie, prime, trace, traces, trip, drop, trim, drill, drear, dreary,

trash, cries, crisis, craze, croup, crook, crayon, crawl, crush, growth,

crime, freize, freeze, freezes, frame, fresh, Africa, author, authorize,

thrill, thrush, throng, ushers, shriek, shrug.

¶ 7. a. People, pupil, employ, Bible, feeble, amiable, libel,

noble, total, peddle, model, shuttle, Mitchell, pickle, bugle, tackle,

shackle, likely, local, legal, uncle, weekly, weakly, baffle, bevel,

youthful, apishly, bushel, initial, rashly.

b. Paper, fiber, neighbor, robber, daughter, entry, Andrew, pitcher,

major, baker, maker, fifer, fever, mover, bather, feathery, Jethro,

fisher, measure, Palmer, dimmer, rumor, banner, dinner, writer.

¶ 8. a. The clock clicks off the flying time which idle people are

deeply pleased to rashly waste in sickly tittle-tattle.

b. Frogs and crows croak. The baker's daughter has three very

pretty dresses. The grocer sells sugar, brooms, brushes, pepper,

crackers, ginger, treacle, etc. Homer, the author of the Iliad,

traces therein the grievous trials and the dreary and prolonged

troubles of the Greeks till their triumph over Priam and Troy.

¶ 9. Feel, fill, fail, fell, chair, share, term, firm, germ, shirk,

aver, park, barbarous, Jarvis, sharp, marvelous, calomel, calcine,

paralyze, engineer, pioneer, appear, fall, follow, form, correct,

coarse, course, curse, accurse, recourse, recurs, ignore, burst,

vulgar, courage, fool, qualify, endure, procure, feature, guile,

require.

¶ 10. A sharp fellow from the village came to Jarvis Park, the

last term of the college. He is going to purchase books on

engineering and take several courses with Mr. Parkhurst, hoping to

qualify himself for the place in Guile University in Norwich!

WRITING EXERCISE XIV.—ON SECTIONS 170-173.

ISS PREFIXED TO EL-HOOK SIGNS.

¶ 1. Iss-Pel, Iss-Tel, Iss-Chel, Iss-Kel, Iss-Fel, Iss-Thel, Iss-Shel :

supply, sable, settle, saddle, satchel, cycle, sickly, safely, civil ;

peaccable, possible, plausible, traceable, adducible, disciple, gospel,

crucible, feasible, visible, phthisical, physical, disclose, classic l.

peaceful, blissful, taxable, noticeable, explore ; necessarily [§ 170, R.].

INITIAL MODIFICATIONS OF R-HOOK SIGNS.

¶ 2. (§ 171.) *a.* Sper, Sber, Ster, Sder, Is³-Cher, Sjer, Sker,

Sger, Ses-Per, Ses-Ber, Ses-Ter, Ses-Der, Ses-Cher, Ses-Jer, Ses-Ker,

Ses-Ger, Steh-Per, Steh-Ber, Steh-Ter, Steh-Der, Steh-Cher,

Steh-Jer, Steh-Ker, Steh-Ger. [§ 171, 1.] Spray, spry, supper, saber,

sober, stray, straw, suitor, strew, cedar, cider, seeker, sicker, sacker ;

sister ; stupor, stouter, stager, stalker, stagger ; super-add, sprawl,

supreme, soprano, spring, sprung, sobriety, strap, satrap, strip,

strapper, strata. [§ 172.] Strutter, stretch, stretcher, strike, striker,

stroke, stroker, struck, stroll, stream, streamer, strainer, string,

strong, strung, scrape, scrub, scribe, screech, scratch, secrecy,

scrawl, scroll, scream. [§ 172, *a.*] Strapper, strutter, stretcher,

stroker, streamer, strainer. [§ 171, 2-4.] Prosper, destroy, dissuader,

disaster, prescribe, proscribe, subscribe, tasker, descry, describe,

disagree, execrable, Jasper.

b. Dayspring, disappear, express, lisper, whisper, pastry, extra,

extreme, bowstring, shoestring, mystery, mouse-trap, besieger,

massacre. [§ 171, R. 3.] Prescribe, proscribe, subscribe, subscriber,

describe, transcribe.

¶ 3. Iss-Fer, Iss-Ther, Iss-Sher, Iss-Mer, Iss-Ner ; passover,

atmosphere, hemisphere, soother, sinner, sooner, designer ; listener,

prisoner, gossamer.

¶ 4. A strong string. Succor the distressed. The careless scribe

scratches and scrawls strokes scarcely legible. Cedars and cypresses

strew the shores of the strange stream. Supply the sickly youth

with physical culture as soon as possible. The atmosphere which

envelopes our hemisphere enables us to dwell here. The Supreme

Being makes the streams to flow and the flowers to bloom. The

eagle has her nest in the scrub bush on Eagle Rock, to which she has

given the name. From this rock you may see several cities!

WRITING EXERCISE XV.—ON SECTIONS 174-180.

N INITIAL.

¶ 1. (§ 174, 1.) a. In Sper, In-Sber, In-Ster, In-Sder, In-Scher,

In-Sjer, In-Sker, In-Sger.

b. (§ 174, 2) Ins-Es, Ins-Zee, Ins-Ish, Ins-Zhay, Ins-Lay, Ins-Ar,

Ins-Way. (§ 174, b.) Ins-Hay, Ins-Tel, Ins-Del, Ins-Chel, Ins-Jel,

Ins-Fel, Ins-Vel.

¶ 2. (§ 174, 1-2.) Inseparable, unsuppressed, insuppressible,

instructor, unstring, inscribe, unscrew, insecure ; insular, enslave,

unsullied, unseemly, unsurmised, unceremonious, unswayable ;

settle, unsettle, civil, uncivil, in his haste.

REPORTING LER- AND REL-HOOKS.

¶ 1. Pler, Tler, Chler, Kler, Fler, Thler, Shler, Prel, Trel, Chrel,

Krel, Frel, Threl, Shrel, Merl, Nerl.

¶ 2. Blair, Adler, clear, color, ocular, scholar, secular, floor,

fuller ; tolerable, clergy, clairvoyance ; cobbler, tabular, Kepler,

modeler, fiddler, stickler, smuggler, muffler, leveler, traveler, trifter,

at all our, for all our.

¶ 3. April, trial, Trall, Charles, Averil, thrall, shrill, moral,

immoral, nearly, parallel, corporal, liberal, illiberal, editorial,

pastoral, sidereal, mackerel, enthrall ; from all, over all, through all,

they are all *or* there will.

¶ 4. (§ 178-180.) Able, tell, till, it will, until, at all, which will,

call, equal-ly, difficult-y, full, fully, value, they will, princip'le,

principal, surprise, member, remember, number-ed, truth, dear,

during, care, from, over, every, very, through, either, their, there,

they are, other, sure-ly, pleasure, Mr., mere, remark, remarked

more, near, nor, manner; capable, capability, influential, probable,

probability, remarkable, transgress. [§ 178, R. 4.] And all, and

will, and are, and our, by all, by our, by ourself, by ourselves,

careless, during all, for all, for all are, for all our, fullness, fuller,

merely, Messrs., Miss, Misses, Mrs., nearer, nearest, nearly,

nearness, of all, of our, pleasurable, remarkable, there will, they

are all, to all, to our, to ours, to ourself, to ourselves, who will.

¶ 5. (§ 174.) Their unsociable manner was very uncivil to their

instructor in his house. The uncereemonious manner in which the

unscrupulous officials enslave travelers there, will soon unsettle our

commercial affairs. Felix Adler will lecture at the Travelers' Club

on secular subjects. There was a liberal editorial on the morals of

our clergy in the April number of the "Scholar's Review." The

other day when the new watch was given to Miss Mitchell, the girls'

instructor, her pleasure and surprise were very agreeable to all the

pupils. It is remarkable how nearly alike in features and manner

the members of their family are. Miss Nelson is going to call on

the Misses Brownlee, who receive with their married sister Mrs.

Averil. There was a sum raised by all of us for all the sufferers by

the terrible railroad disaster. Give our love to our cousins there,

who are yet dear to us. His progress is remarkable. He is an

influential person and highly capable. It is probable they will

transgress their own rules which are so illiberal.

WRITING EXERCISE XVI.—ON SECTIONS 181–189.

¶ 1. Pef, Bef, Tef, Def, Chef, Jef, Kef, Gef, Ref, Hef; Tlef,

Tref, Stref, Sdref, Skref, In-Skref, Pen, Ben, Ten, Den, Chen, Jen,

Ken, Gen, Ren, Hen; Tlen, Tren, Stren, In-Stren, Skren, In-Skren,

Fen, Ven, Then, Dhen, Esen, Zen, Shen, Zhen, Len, Arn, Men, Nen,

Ingen, Wayn, Yayn.

¶ 2. (§ 181.) *F Added*.—Puff, beef, tough, deaf, chaff, chief,

cough, roof, hoof; proof, belief, brief, stuff, trough, strife, cliff,

scarf, surf. *V Added*.—Pave, prove, brave, stove, dove, strive,

drove, achieve, Jove, cave, cove, cleave, clove, glove, crave, grave,

rave, rove, arrive, serve, heave, hive, bee-hive, behave.

¶ 3. *N Added.*—*a.* Pin, pun, spin, spine, plain, plane, plan,

sprain, weapon, bone, blown, brain, bran, tin, ten, tone, attain, town,

stain, Dane, den, dine, sudden, drain, drown, chin, chain, Jane,

join, keen, cane, skin, waken, clean, crane, gain, gown, wagon, glean,

grain, rain, reign, roan, run, serene, worn, sworn, hen, hone, hewn.

b. Fin, vane, vein, vain, heaven, seven, woven, flown, frown,

thin, thrown, heathen, assign, shine, shown, shrine, lane, lain, loan,

slain, woolen, urn, earn, concern, main, Maine, mane, mean, mein,

Simon, women, woman, yeoman, swain.

¶ 4. *Hooks and Strokes*.—Cough, coffee, chaff, chaffy, pen, penny,

den, deny, tin, tinny.

¶ 5. (§ 186.) Puffs, proofs, proves, stuffs, stoves, groves,

troughs, coughs, caves, skiffs, cliffs, gloves, groves.

¶ 6. (§ 187.) Den condensed, condenses, chain, chains, chanced,

chances, join, joins, pun, punster, instance, instanced, instances,

resistance, preference, preferences, entrance, entranced, entrances,

glance, glanced, glances, prance, prances, appearance, appearances,

punsters, spinsters; hone, rinse, rinses, rinsed; [§ 187, R.]

against-the, ransom, gainsaid, organism, dancing, Johnson.

¶ 7. (§ 188.) Fines, vines, thins, assigns, shines, shrines, lines,

concerns, swains, nines, woman's, yeoman's, ignorance.

¶ 8. (§ 189.) Provoke, periphery, proffer, proverb, perverse,

briefers, believers, befogs, soporific, province, profane, proven, profit,

prophet, driver, contriver, deliver, traffic, extravagance, define,

advance, defence, divine, divinity, divide, devote, deviate, river,

rover, reverence, reveal, arrival, roughly, cover, graver, clever,

heaver, behavior.

¶ 9. (§ 189.) Gainsay, turnkey, millennium, pecuniary, keen-eyed,

keener, gainer, gunnery, openness, furnish, furniture, French,

thinness, finish, convenience, vanish, lonesome, lonely, nunnery,

vacancy, fringe, finance, finery; beacon, burn, violin, remain,

imagine, machine, Mammon.

¶ 10. The proof of his belief is his praiseworthy behavior. The

native's grave was in the cave near the cove. The surf heaves high

its mighty crest. Jeff, the brave woodsman, climes cliffs and bluffs,

looking for plover. Strive to achieve things honorably. Can you

open the door? Frown upon every mean plan of gaining wealth.

Upon what plan do you mean to proceed with this fine work? A

poor weapon is often worse than none. The woman has spun and

woven seven fine thin woolen dresses. The man in the moon came

down too soon. Standard Phonography is shown by the comparisons

to be easily chief.

WRITING EXERCISE XVII.—ON SECTIONS 190-196.

THE SHON-HOOK.

¶ 1. *a.* Peeshon, Beeshon, Teeshon, Deeshon, Chayson, Jayson,

Kayshon, Gayshon, Rayshon, Hayshon ; Efshon, Veeshon, Ithshon,

Dheeshon, Eshon, Zeeshon, Ishshon, Zhayshon, Layshon, Arshon,

Emshon, Enshon, Ingshon, Wayshon, Yayshon.

b. Option, optional, passion, passions, passionate, patience,

conception, operation, oppression, inspiration, tuition, constitution.

attrition, addition, additions, additional, condition, derision,

consideration, caution, auction, auctioneer, occasion, occasions,

occasional, action, section, sectional, connection, conclusion,

creation, consecration, execration, Grecian, ration, Hessian.

c. Fashion, fashions, fusion, vision, visions, visionary, afflation,

version, aversion, conversion, allusion, lotion, lotions, oration,

mission, missionary, omissions, motions, nation, national, notions,

sanction.

d. Occupation, deception, depression, co-operation, exhibition,

probation, approbation, elaboration, imitation, notation, irritation,

obtrusion, nutrition, intrusion, radiation, conviction, discussion,

election, attraction, direction, collection, logician, infusion,

derivation, elevation, invasion, innovation, renovation, initiation,

palliation, abolition, volition, relation, emulation, veneration,

admission, commotion, remission, animation, donation, ascension,

mansion, mechanician, generation, population, demolition,

accumulation, abomination, domination, illumination, rumination,

remuneration, extension.

THE TIV-HOOK.

¶ 2. a. Peetiv, Beetiv, Teetiv, Deetiv, Chaytiv, Jaytiv, Kaytiv,

Gaytiv, Raytiv, Haytiv.

b. Captive, perceptive, d ceptive, receptive, operatives,

combative, combativeness, corroborative, constitutive, excitative,

intuitive, illustrative, nutritive, dative, datives, sedatives, fugitive,

active, activeness, activity, consecutiveness, creative, perfective,

provocative, talkative, talkativeness, attractive, attractiveness,

adjective, effectiveness, afflictive, inactive, communicative,

instructive, refractive, decorative, figurative, negative, comparatives,

sportive, restoratives, furtively, commemorative.

WRITING EXERCISE XVIII.—ON SECTIONS 197-203.

¶ 1. (§ 197.) *a.* Pees, Pens, Peeseshon, Penseshon, Teeseshon,

Tenseshon, Jayseshon, Jenseshon, Kayseshon, Kenseshon, Rayseshon,

Renseshon, Efseshon, Ithseshon, Es-Isseshon, Layseshon, Arseshon,

Emseshon, Enseshon ; Defeshon, Kefeshon, Keneshon, Reneshon.

b. Position, positions, possession, abscission, persuasion, procession,

precision, compensation, decision, dissuasion, condensation,

acquisition, accusation, recession, rescission, physician, physicians,

association, cessation, authorization, transition, transitions,

transitional, conversational, sensation, sensational, musician.

c. Profession, professional, abbreviation, devotion, devotional,

diffusion, derivation, aggravation.

d. (§ 197, R. 2.) Diffusion, division, devotion, abbreviation,

profession, derivation.

¶ 2. (§ 197, R. 4.) Specification, taxation, justification, prosecution,

devastation.

¶ 3. *Final-Hook Word-Signs and Contractions*.—Before, [above,]

whatever, differ, different, difference, truthful, truthfully, whichever,

careful, carefully, gave, I have, whoever, upon, been, remembrance,

done; down, general, generally, can, again, often, phonography,

Standard Phonography, even, within, then, than, alone, men, man,

opinion, none, known, objection, objective, subjection, subjective.

[§ 201, R. 4.] Out of, it will have, each of, all of, all have ; to have ;

or of, or have ; but of, but have ; who have, who of ; should have ;

and of ; [§ 201, R. 5] but not ; or not ; but are not ; [§ 201, R. 6]

of what, to what, all would, and what, and would, he would ;

to what is, to what has ; by our own, of our own, to our own,

and our own, [§ 201, R. 8] more than, sooner than, [§ 202]

investigation, phonographer, phonographic, representation,

representative.

¶ 4. It is optional with the musician. Some have taken a position

the very opposite. His opposition is rational and effective. The

profession is comparatively lucrative. The conversation was

instructive, though sensational. The association is active and

combative. What does he say of the physician's devotion to his

profession, and what was the decision as to compensation? The

missionary, with zealous consecration and devotion, goes to

uncivilized populations, to give them illumination and elevation.

Combativeness is at times useful and necessary, as in some cases

you require stimulation, the use of excitatives more than sedatives ;

and on some occasions a talkative, communicative disposition is

more instructive and effective than a negative or sullen one. It

was an effective and illustrative communication. A genial operative

took us through the works. I have been down town and back, but

can go again if you think best. The phonographic representation

of language is often an immense saving of time ; and "to save time

is to lengthen life."

WRITING EXERCISE XIX.—ON SECTIONS 204-206.

WIDENING EM.

¶ 1. *Emp.*—Imp, hemp, pump, bump, damp, jump, camp,

shampoo, limp, lump, lamp, romp, swamp, plump, primp, scamp,

clamp, cramp, impose, imposed, imposition, imposter, impugn,

impatience, impute, impede, impeach, impel, impair, empire,

umpire, empower, impure, empress, emperor, stamp, simple,

example, ensample, exemplify, imperative.

¶ 2. *Emb.*—Emboss, imbue, imbues, imbibe, embody, imbued,

somebody, steamboat, ambush, ambitious, ambiguous, embassy,

embellish, embalm, embank, embezzle, ambassador, bamboo,

bamboozle, embarrass, humbug, ambition.

¶ 3. (§ 204, R. 4.) Pre-emption, presumption, exemption,

commotion, assumption, empty, temptation, pumpkin, Simpson.

¶ 4. *Word-Signs*.—Important, importance, improve, improvement,

impossible, impossibility, impossibilities. Many important

improvements were once supposed to be impossible—utter

impossibilities—which are now really in use. Unimportant,

unimproved.

¶ 5. The boy fell by the pump and broke a lamp. The impostor

was embarrassed by his arrest for embezzling. Of course, we have

now by ample proof to confirm our suspicions and show him to be a

real embezzler. The scamp, the imp, was hiding in the swamp as

the officers rode past. The ambassador's dress was embossed with

silver, and embellished with jewels. Somebody, imbued with

malice, imputes wrong motives to the embassy. What he thinks,

however, is unimportant.

WRITING EXERCISE XX.—ON SECTIONS 207-211.

LENGTHENING.

¶ 1. *a. Ker or Ger Added.*—Inker, anker, sinker, banker, drinker,

canker, thinker, hunger, younger, stronger, finger, longer, linger.

b. Tr Added.—Fetter, voter, theater, Easter, eastern, shutter,

letter, later, alter, alteration, Walter, psalter, slaughter, slaughtered,

miter, matter, material, materially, enter, entered, niter, nitric,

center, centered, concentration, water, waiter, embitter, embittered,

shorter, lantern.

c. Dr Added.—Fodder, shudder, leader, ladder, louder, elder,

older, order, ardor, madder, moderate, moderation, modern, tender,

candor, render, rendered, wonder, wider, wilder, wilderness,

bewilder, smoulder.

d. Thr Added.—Luther, Lutheran, Arthur.

e. Dhr Added.—Father, feather, thither, the other, leather, leathern,

lather, wither, weather, whether, neither, another, mother, smother,

northern, northerner, smoother, smoother'n, some other, some

other one, further, every other.

¶ 2. (§ 210.) Entire, another, matter, rather, whether, farther,

further; entirely, entered, material, materiality.

¶ 3. (§ 211.) In there, in their; if there, if their, if they are;

for there, for their, for they are ; when there, when their, when

they are ; through there, through their ; from there, from their ;

in their own ; for their own, through their own ; from their own.

¶ 4. The thinker lingers over his problems notwithstanding his

hunger. The younger newsmonger, hankering for news, calls upon

the banker. The silk handkerchief is longer than the linen one.

The slender and elderly man is a dealer in anthracite coal. The

minister has gone to Australia for the winter but he will suffer

from the sweltering heat. At the battle of the Wilderness the

Federal army, by a flank move, sought to reach the rear of the

Confederates. Arthur, Luther and Walter have copies of "Graham's

First Standard Phonographic Reader," and they will see there

further illustrations of this lengthening principle. We would

rather be with father and mother, wherever they are, to watch over

their health through their declining years. [§ 207, R. 2] The elder

is older and goes to his business later. [§ 207, R. 3] They were

pleased to go among their own people and live along their green

highways. [§ 207, R. 4] Beeves were slaughtered and the tallow

rendered while their vessel was anchored. [§ 207, R. 5] He was

seeking shelter when he broke his shoulder. He unshouldered his

gun when he came to a sheltered place. [§ 208] Andrew gave

sundry paltry reasons for staying away. During the whole sultry

day the sentry remains at his post hungry and angry. [§ 210] When

we study the matter further, whether from one side or another, the

truth of the entire story appears probable rather than improbable.

[§ 211] If there be no desire for their company, we wish there

would be no time taken while they are here to talk over their affairs.

[§ 208] At the eastern entrance of the shop there were boxes of

blue vitriol and various nitrates with which the eccentric chemist

makes the intricacy of his work seem more bewildering and

confusing.

WRITING EXERCISE XXI.—ON SECTIONS 212-224.

SHORTENING OR HALVING.

¶ 1. *T Added*.—Peat, pate, apt, pout, bit, bait, habit, bought,

boat, taught, tight, date, debt, dot, cheat, etched, jet, jot, caught,

coat, act, got, gate, gait, get, feet, feat, fought, oft, fight, fate, fête,

foot, east, iced, highest, shot, shoot, plot, operate, puffed, point,

points, print, prints, splint, patient, patients, blot, blunt, blunts,

brought, bright, delight, tuft, stuffed, taint, chant, chants, colt,

court, greet, gifts, grants, quotient, flit, flint, flints, fret, faint,

feint, athlete, threat, wilt, lent, warrant, warrants, mint, impatient,

want, went, wont, anoints, ancients, rent, rents, rant, raft, rafts,

haft.

¶ 2. *D Added*.—Paid, bead, bed, tide, tied, died, dyed, code,

codes, feed, thawed, eased, shade; plead, played, bleed, build,

blade, prayed, pride, proud, broad, bride, trade, tread, tried, dried,

dread, child, cheered, clawed, Claude, clad, glide, creed, cried, occurred,

card, greed, grade, guard, field, filled, failed, fled, freed, afraid,

thread, third, shroud, shrewd, assured, wield, yield, ward, hammered,

wind, honored ; paved, braved, pained, penned, bend, bends, blend,

sprained, tend, attend, attends, attained, stained, sustained, stand,

contrived, derived, trained, strained, drained, achieved, chained,

joined, adjourned, cleaved, cleaned, gland, grind, cautioned,

occasioned, negatived, fiend, find, found, softened, vend, friend,

frowned, fashioned, thinned, throned, assigned, shunned, shrined,

lined, lend, land, errand, around, concerned, rend, round, minds,

mend, moaned, mound, motioned, impend, impassioned, sanctioned,

wound, wounds, behaved.

¶ 3. *T* ^{or} *D* Added (§ 213).—Late, laid, light, lied, halt, hauled,

laud, load, led, lead, held, oiled, lad, loud, art, heart, hurt, erred,

heard, aired, hired, meet, meat, mead, mid, amid, mate, made, mat,

mad, moat, mote, mode, hemmed, aimed, neat, need, not, knot,

nod, gnawed, note, node, net, hand, slight, slide, soiled, sold ;

concealed, styled, yelled, sort, soared, sword, soured, stored, smite,

seemed, seamed, steamed, saint, sent, send, sand, sound ; [Let for

Eld] muzzled, embezzled, whistled [§ 213, R. 4].

¶ 4. *A Full-Length and a Shortened Letter*.—Appetite, paged, polite,

compiled, backed, attacked, tarred, adored, condemned, kept,

acquiesced, vivid, shaft, ashamed, relate, railed, remit, armed,

mocked, method, melt, mailed, mart, unfit, invade, inmate, named,

winked.

¶ 5. *A Shortened Letter and a Full-Length.*—Potato, beautify, bitter,

better, bottom, detail, deduction, detection, cattle, cotton, cottage,

fatal, history, wisdom, little, lately, lottery, retail, redeem, modify,

madam, midway, meditation, notify, needle, indite, indict; thinnest,

finest, vainest, meanest; [§ 218, R.] visionist, fashionist, opinionist,

unionist.

¶ 6. *Two Shortened Letters.*—Abdicate, abduct, beautified,

detached, deduct, dedicate, agitate, actuated, affidavit, evident,

estimate, ill-timed, latitude, retaliate, retailed, hardened, retained,

modified, mitigate, midnight, maddened, anticipate, sentiment,

handmaid, antidote, undoubted, indebted, handled, windward,

intact, indent, intend, untold, intimate, protect, tradewind,

chartered, cultivate, gratified, gratitude, flattened, verdict, threatened,

superintend, inordinate.

¶ 7. *A Full-Length and Two Shortened Letters.*—Capitulate, fortified,

fortunate, ascertained, legitimate, lefthand, rectitude, rectified,

multitude, inaptitude, unindebted, infatuated.

¶ 8. (§ 213, R. 1.) Coward, feared, fired, afford, veered, lowered,

lard, marred or mart.

¶ 9. *Lapped Shortened Letters* (§ 218).—Date, dated, amputated,

antidated, treat, treated, dread, dreaded, doubted, freight, freighted,

await, awaited, escheat, emphatic, critic, athletic.

¶ 10. (§ 220, *b*, 1.) Pity, body, tattoo, duty, motto, needy, notice,

equity, gaiety, veto, into, window; [§ 220, *b*, 2] unite, abed, edit,

acute; [§ 220, *b*, 3] hallowed, allied, allowed, alloyed, allude, solid,

rallied, married, borrowed, narrowed, torrid, tarried, moneyed,

accompanied, renewed, annoyed; [§ 220, *b*, 4] quiet, poet, Jewett,

naiad; [§ 220, *b*, 5] right, write, rate, root, wrought, read, reed,

road, rode, rude, red, rēad; [§ 220, b, 6] liked, looked, locate,

liquid, effect, fact, convict, afflict, suffocate, navigate, peeped,

bobbed, kicked, cooked, gagged, judged, roared, reared, bribed,

propped, correct, collect, aggregate.

¶ 11. (§ 149, R. 5.) Hoped, heaped, hopped, hated, heeded,

hitched, hedged, hawked, hooked, hacked.

¶ 12. (§ 212, R. 6.) Part, parted, beard, bearded, melt, melted,

mould, moulded, rent, rented, land, landed, paint, painted, bound,

bounded, treat, treated, dread, dreaded, delight, delighted, indicate,

indicated, anticipate, anticipated, note, noted, need, needed;

locate, located, effect, effected, navigate, navigated, solicit, solicited.

¶ 13. *Word-Signs and Contractions with Shortened Letters.*—Put,

about, quite, could, God, good, if it, after, thought, that, without,

astonish, astonished, astonishment, establish, established,

establishment, is it, h-as it, used, wished, let, let us, world, Lord,

rēad, heard, word, might, immediate, immediately, made, somewhat,

not, nature, [natural, naturally,] under, is not, h-as it, want, till it,

told, until it; called, equaled; valued, particular, particularly,

opportunity, spirit, toward, according, accordingly, cared, great,

throughout, in order, did not, do not, had not, gentlemen,

gentleman; kind, cannot, account, will not, we will not, are not,

we are not, were not, mind; may not, am not; we may not,

it will not, which will not; acknowledged, afterward, forward,

inconsistent, indiscriminate, indiscrimination, indispensable,

intelligence, intelligent, intelligible, interest, manuscript, onward,

practicable, practicability, transcript, understand, understood.

¶ 14. The cat bit the dog's foot while they were fighting about the

piece of fat. The bad and proud feed on God's food and with greed

guard their fields and gold, but the good regard all mankind as

God's children. In our effort to get the fruit we split the tree.

The child dressed in plaid glowed with delight when told that he

could build houses with blocks. Little Lloyd oiled the old wheel.

His hard heart was hurt. The mad mate. His aunt knits neat

mits for his hands. The surface covered with peat in England is

considerable ; it is greater in Scotland, and very great in Ireland.

It is the ordinary fuel of a great part of Ireland. In countries

depending on peat for fuel a very rainy season sometimes occasions

distress by preventing the cutting and drying of the peat.

WRITING EXERCISE XXII.—ON SECTIONS 225–230.

EXPEDIENTS.

¶ 1. *Contracted Prefixes* (§ 227–8).—Accommodation, accommodated,

commune, connive, cognate, circumscribe, circumspect, circumvention,

contravene, controvert, counterfeit, countermand, decompound,

disconnection, discommode, forefather, foreseen, incognito,

incommode, incompressible, interpose, intermission, irreconciliation,

magnanimous, Magna Charta, magnitude, magnificent, miscompute,

misconstrue, noncompliance, noncommission, nonconducting,

noncontagious, nonconcurring, reconcile, recognition, recombine,

recommit, reconsider, self-accused, self-evident, self-knowledge,

self-improvement, unconscious, uncompressed, unconquerable,

unrecognized, unreconciled, unrecompensed; incumbent, recumbent,

Congress, reconquer, magnetic, magnesia, uncircumscribed ;

unselfish, undecomposed, uncontradicted, uninterpreted, unforeseen,

disencumber, disinterested, unaccomplished, circumscribe,

circumference, concomitant, concomitance ; in conclusion,

in connection, in conversation, small compensation, common consent,

in controverting, in contradistinction, contribution, contribute,

forever, forewarn, forsooth, forswear, forward ; introduce, entertain,

intercourse, enterprise, interchange, interest, interfere, interjacent,

interjection, interpolate, interpose, interpret, interrogate, interrupt,

intersect, intertwine, interval, interview, interweave, introspect,

introvert ; incompetent, incomprehensible, inconceivable,

inconsequence, inconsiderable, inconsistent, inconvenient,

in consideration ; misconduct, misconjecture ; self-esteem,

self-same, self-conceit, self-condemnation ; unconcern, unconditional,

unconstitutional ; in recognizing, in reconsidering.

¶ 2. *Word-Signs Used for Prefix-Signs* (§ 229).—Altogether, almost,

although, Almighty, to-morrow, to-night, to-day, understand,

understood, undergo, undersigned, afternoon, afterthought; also,

alway, always.

¶ 3. *Other Prefixes and their Usual Signs.*—a. Ambition, ambulate,

antedate, antecedent, antidote, antagonist, astronomy, benefit,

catalysis, catastrophe, centiped, centennial, chirography, collect,

correspond, heptarchy, hydropathy, hydrometer, hyperbole,

jurisdiction, jurisconsult, metaphor, multiply, October, philosophy,

paragraph, perfect, periphery, polyglot, postpone, retrograde,

stereotype, stereometer, subterranean, superfine, superlative, sustain,

susceptible, system, transact, translate, withdraw, withhold.

b. Tra's (§ 230, R. 3).—Transact, transalpine, transanimate,

transatlantic, transcend, transcendent, transcribe, transfer,

transfigure, transfix, transform, transfuse, transgress, transship,

transient, transit, transitional, translate, translucent, transmarine,

transmigrate, transmit, transmute, transparent, transplant, transport,

transubstantiation, transverse.

WRITING EXERCISE XXIII.—ON SECTIONS 231–234.

EXPEDIENTS.—*Continued.*

¶ 1. *Contracted Affixes* (§ 232–3).—Sensible, sensibly, attainable,

accountable, insurmountable, feebleness, serviceableness, lawfulness,

mindfulness, skillfulness, faithfulness, sinfulness, watchfulness,

wherefore, therefore, seeking, trying, seeking a, seeking the, trying a,

trying the, charmingly, perseveringly, amazingly, offerings, doings,

artlessness, lawlessness, sensibility, affability, legality, principality,

vulgarity, prosperity, disparity, popularity, feebly, nobly, sickly, homely,

dimly, completely, womanly, meanly, instrumental, instrumentality,

fundamental, ornamental, supplimental, regimental, zōology,

physiology, physiologist, theology, theologian, tautology, phrenology,

phrenological, chronology, myself, himself, thyself, ourself, ourselves,

themselves, yourselves, man's self, our own selves, hardship,

fellowship, wardship, friendship, partnership, wearisomeness,

irksomeness, gladsomeness, whensoever, wheresoever, whencesoever,

whatsoever, whosoever, whosoever, howsoever, whithersoever ;

possibility, sensibility, disparity, detrimental, genealogy, mineralogy,

one's self, our own self, joyful, truthful, careful, deceitful, positive,

native, despondency, validity, Christianity, verbosity, vagrancy.

¶ 2. Thereto, hitherto, whereto, onto, into, unto, hereinto,

hereunto, thereinto, thereunto ; thereon, hereon, whereon,

hanger-on, locker-on ; thereof, untalked of, unheard of, unthought of,

whereof ; therein, wherein, herein, hereinbefore, hereinafter,

hereafter, thereafter ; wherever, whatever, whichever.

¶ 3. While the work is profitable it is sensible to continue it.

The serviceableness of the nurse is shown by the skillfulness with

which she cares for a patient of such feebleness. We had a good

time listening to a story charmingly told, and our risibilities

were excited notwithstanding its credibility was questionable.

Carelessness and thoughtlessness, but not rascality, led to his

discharge. His popularity is due to his affability. The artlessness

of the child in presenting the offerings, was much admired.

Although homely and sickly, she is noble and womanly. The

experimental trials of the machine were mainly instrumental in

securing the capital needed to complete the work. Are you studying

physiology and phrenology? I am studying zoology and chronology.

Students of phonography can avoid irksomeness, if not

wearisomeness, by studying with an artistic instead of a sordid

interest. Whatsoever may be said of the truthfulness of the

theologian's discourses, his verbosity weakens their influence.

Thereafter, the subject was untalked of, if not unthought of.

WRITING EXERCISE XXIV.—ON SECTIONS 235-241.

¶ 1. *Consonants Omitted*.—Pumped, tempt, jumped, stamped,

exempt, exemption, pre-emption; distinction, function, anxious;

post-office, postpone, post-paid, tasteless, testimony, destitute,

domestic, adjustable, restless, mostly, mistrustful, New Testament;

destruction, restriction, reduction, instruction, construction,

production; intelligent, intellect, atonement, identical, transpose,

transaction, transmit, capable, capability, describe, manuscript,

surprise, proportion, justification, investigation.

¶ 2. *Vowels Omitted.* (§ 239.) 1. Possible, capital, artless, rotary,

reasons, undoubted, indebted, traceable, soluble. 2. Superior,

better, beautiful, distribute, exercise, sufficient, convenience,

necessary, intended, intention, sometimes, considerable,

correspond, harmony, memory.

REM. 2. Essence, labor, ready, later, enter, dread, science,

argument, pre-emption, conquer.

REM. 3. Penny, body, bevy, chaffy, fancy, ultra, rosy, mighty,

many, needy, entry, windy.

REM. 4. Avowed, ask, assign, alum, older, annoyed, awake. Idea, argue.

(§ 240.) 1. Eyed, hide, wight, white, whiten, highly, oil, wide,

ivy, eyes. 2. Bōw, cue, glue, proud, sprout, trout, loud, conclude,

ammonia, scoria, mania, ague, nephew.

The pumpkins tempted the hungry cattle. There was great

anxiety and many anxious inquiries about the over-due transatlantic

steamer. The committee sanctioned the scheme to help the

destitute. There is no restriction as to the amount of instruction.

The construction of railroads has caused the destruction of

thousands of acres of forest. The knowledge and intelligence of

domestic animals is often remarkable. The manuscript produced

at the investigation was found to be identical with the transcript

of the reporter, whose capability was a surprise to the Court.

WRITING EXERCISE XXV.—ON SECTIONS 242-250.

1. You may also, you may always be, I am, I am sure, I may try,

I am certain that, we are inclined, are you sure, in order that you may,

as soon as possible, there must always be, which will most probably,

we are never, every man, very many, nothing is necessary,

something is necessary, for his own sake if we are if they were not,

by themselves, by many persons, by some persons, it is necessary that.

2. In this life, in these days, of those who, of much greater,

and it is always, and if we are in your mind, as if as if there were,

as these, as this, as this is, as long as possible, as though, as they, as for.

3. The loss of the money, the subject of the letter,

the meaning of the text, the nature of the subject,

one of the most, attribute of the soul, in every part of the world,


the condition of the body; shall have been, there have been,

cannot have been, we have been, cannot have done, must have done,

shall have done, we have done, which have been, which have done,

I have been, I have done, they have been, they have done.

NOTICE.—When the student can correctly and neatly write the preceding exercises, he should next study and copy the FIRST READER, carefully writing the vowels until they can be quickly and correctly placed. When that can be done they may safely be omitted from all except proper names and uncommon words.

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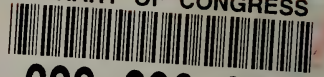
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